22. An isolated polypeptide comprising:

a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence which is at least 95% identical to an amino acid sequence of the polypeptide comprising amino acids 1 to 168 of SEQ ID NO:2.

- 23. The isolated polypeptide according to claim 21, wherein said isolated polypeptide comprises:
- a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence encoded by a polynucleotide comprising a coding polynucleotide which is identical to a polynucleotide encoding the polypeptide comprising amino acids 1 to 307 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 24. The isolated polypeptide according to claim 21, wherein said isolated polypeptide comprises a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence identical to amino acids 1 to 168 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 25. The isolated polypeptide according to claim 22 wherein said polypeptide consists essentially of the amino acid sequence identical to amino acids 1 to 168 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 26. The isolated polypeptide according to claim 21 wherein said coding polynucleotide comprises nucleotides 94 to 597 of SEQ ID NO:1.

- 27. The isolated polypeptide according to claim 23 wherein said coding polynucleotide comprises nucleotides 94 to 597 of SEQ ID NO:1.
- 28. The isolated polypeptide according to claim 23 wherein said coding polynucleotide comprises nucleotides 1 to 597 of SEQ ID NO:1.
  - 29. An isolated polypeptide comprising:
- a polypeptide having an amino acid sequence encoded by a polynucleotide which is at least 95% identical to the polypeptide coding portion of the human CDNA of ATCC Deposit No. 97132.
- 30. The isolated polypertide of claim 29, comprising the mature polypeptide encoded by the human cDNA of ATCC Deposit No. 97132.
- 31. The isolated polypeptide of claim 29, consisting essentially of a polypeptide identical to the mature polypeptide encoded by the human cDNA of ATCC Deposit No. 97132.
- 32. A polypeptide produced by a method comprising the step of expressing said polypeptide from a recombinant cell containing a polynucleotide which comprises a coding polynucleotide sequence

which is at least 95% identical to a polynucleotide sequence encoding the polypeptide comprising amino acids 1 to 168 of SEQ ID NO:2.

- 33. A polypertide according to claim 32, wherein said coding polynucleotide sequence comprises a polynucleotide sequence identical to the polynucleotide sequence encoding amino acids 1 to 168 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 34. A polypeptide according to claim 32, wherein said coding polynucleotide sequence consists essentially of a polynucleotide sequence identical to the polynucleotide sequence encoding amino acids 1 to 168 of SEQ ID NO:2.
- 35. A polypeptide according to claim 32 werein said coding polynucleotide sequence comprises nucleotides 94 to 597 of SEQ ID NO:1.
- 36. A polypeptide produced by a method comprising the step of expressing said polypeptide from a recombinant cell containing a polynucleotide which comprises a coding polynucleotide sequence which is at least 95% identical to the polypeptide coding portion of the human cDNA of ATCC Deposit No. 97132, which encodes a mature polypeptide.

- 37. A polypeptide according to claim 36, comprising the mature polypeptide encoded by the human cDNA of ATCC Deposit No. 97132.
- 38. A polypeptide according to claim 36, consisting essentially of the mature polypeptide encoded by the human cDNA of ATCC Deposit No. 97132.
- 39. A compound effective as an agonist for the polypeptide of 39. A compound effective as an agonist for the polypeptide of 39.
  - 40. A compound effective as an antagonist for the polypeptide of claim 21.
  - 41. A method for the treatment of a patient having need of EMAP III comprising: administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of the polypeptide of claim 21.
  - 42. The method of Claim 41 wherein said therapeutically effective amount of the polypeptide is administered by providing to the patient DNA encoding said polypeptide and expressing said polypeptide in vivo.

- 43. A method for the treatment of a patient having need of an agonist for a EMAP NII polypeptide comprising: administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of the compound of claim 39.
- 44. A method for the treatment of a patient having need to inhibit EMAP III comprising: administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of the antagonist of Claim 40.
- 45. A process for diagnosing a disease or a susceptibility to a disease related to expression of the polypeptide of claim in comprising:

determining a mutation in the nucleic acid sequence encoding said polypeptide.

46. A diagnostic process comprising:

analyzing for the presence of the polypeptide of claim 21 in a sample derived from a host.

47. A method for identifying compounds which bind to and activate or inhibit a receptor for the polypeptide of claim 21 comprising:

contacting a cell expressing on the surface thereof a receptor for the polypeptide, said receptor being associated with a second

component capable of providing a detectable signal in response to the binding of a compound to said receptor, with a compound to be screened under conditions to permit binding to the receptor; and

determining whether the compound binds to and activates or inhibits the receptor by detecting the presence or absence of a signal generated from the interaction of the compound with the receptor.

- 48. A compound effective as an agonist for the polypeptide of claim 29.
- 49. A compound effective as an antagonist for the polypeptide of claim 29.
- 50. A method for the treatment of a patient having need of hABH comprising: administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of the polypeptide of claim 29.
- 51. The method of Claim 50 wherein said therapeutically effective amount of the polypeptide is administered by providing to the patient DNA encoding said polypeptide and expressing said polypeptide in vivo.

- 52. A method for the treatment of a patient having need of an agonist for a EMAP III polypeptide comprising: administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of the compound of claim 48.
- 53. A method for the treatment of a patient having need to inhibit EMAP III comprising: administering to the patient a therapeutically effective amount of the antagonist of Claim 49.
- 54. A process for diagnosing a disease or a susceptibility to a disease related to expression of the polypeptide of claim 29 comprising:

determining a mutation in the nucleic acid sequence encoding said polypeptide.

55. A diagnostic process comprising:

analyzing for the presence of the polypeptide of claim 29 in a sample derived from a host.

56. A method for identifying compounds which bind to and activate or inhibit a receptor for the polypeptide of claim 29 comprising:

contacting a cell expressing on the surface thereof a receptor for the polypeptide, said receptor being associated with a second